

Daniel 11:13 - 17

5th Syrian War 202-195BC- Battle of Panium 200BC -

2nd Marriage alliance 197BC. Antiochus III's daughter Cleopatra I will go to Ptoemy V.

1st Marriage alliance was 252 BC -Ptolomey II's daughter **Berenice** to Antiochus II but they were killed by Laodice.

Daniel 11:13 "For the king of the North will return & muster a multitude greater than the former, & shall certainly come at the end of some years with a great army and much equipment."

- Antiochus III takes back more territory in Turkey, is called "The Great".

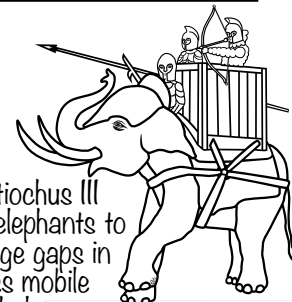
Egypt is in rebellion.

Ptolemy IV dies 204BC. His son Ptolemy V is made king at 6 years old.

Antiochus III The Great sees opportunity to take advantage of Egypt.

Antiochus III made a pact with Philip V, king of Macedonia in 203/202BC.

They attack on Egypt. 5th Syrian war 202-195BC



Antiochus III used elephants to charge gaps in less mobile phalanx.



Cleopatra I Syra Ptolemy V Married in Raphia 193BC

Rome

Antiochus III gave daughter Cleopatra

Philip V of Macedon

Daniel 11:14 "Now in those times many shall rise up against the king of the South. Also, violent men of your people shall exalt themselves in fulfillment of the vision, but they shall fall. 15 "So the king of the North shall come and build a siege mound, and take a fortified city; & the forces of the South shall not withstand him. Even his choice troops shall have no strength to resist. 16 "But he who comes against him shall do according to his own will, and no one shall stand against him. He shall stand in the Glorious Land with destruction in his power."

Battle of Panium 200BC near Paneas (Caesarea Philippi) **Complete victory of Antiochus III over Ptolemy V.** Scopas of Aetolia led 10,000 men to seek refuge at Sidon; others fled to Jerusalem, Phoenicia, Samaria & Decapolis.

Word Biblical Commentary on Daniel:

Antiochus III thus gained firm control of Palestine & Phoenicia, including Judea, & also captured some of the areas on the coast of Asia Minor that had been subject to Egyptian rule: Cilicia, Lycia, Caria. He was in a position to invade Egypt & destroy the Ptolemaic empire, but feared Roman intervention. Instead Antiochus made peace with Egypt in 197BC, betrothing his daughter Cleopatra to Ptolemy V. He hoped to further his designs on Egypt through her but she (Egypt's first Cleopatra) became perfectly loyal to her husband & new homeland. Cleopatra I encouraged an Egyptian alliance with Rome, which frustrated Antiochus's continuing designs ...

See Diadorus Siculus Library of History - Book XXVIII chapter XII

Note: Bible commentaries are a person's comments. They may have useful info, but that doesn't mean their view is right. Always look at context of scripture. Look at what Jesus & His apostles say in scripture. Keep growing in Christ.

Daniel 11:17 "He shall also set his face to enter with the strength of his whole kingdom, and upright ones (bring equitable terms), straight, upright, correct, pleasing) with him; thus shall he do. And he shall give him the daughter of women to destroy it; but she shall not stand with him, or be for him."

Josephus- Antiquities Book 12, ch 4 After this Antiochus made a friendship & league with Ptolemy, and gave him his daughter Cleopatra to wife, and yielded up to him **Celesyria, & Samaria, & Judea, & Phoenicia**, by way of dowry;...