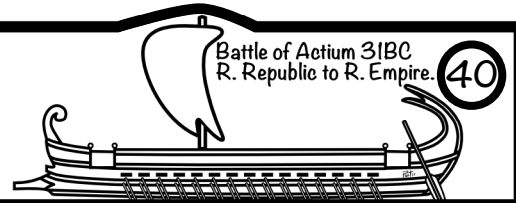




Greek to Roman Empire, Maccabees, Hasmonian to Herodian dynasty.



Battle of Actium 31BC R. Republic to R. Empire. 40

Asmoneus - GG father of Mattathias
Hasmonean Dynasty

Mattathias Maccabees & 5 sons 167-141BC prevailed over Antiochus IV Seleucid Greek Empire.

Zechariah 14:4
And in that day His feet will stand on the Mount of Olives, which faces Jerusalem on the east. And the Mount of Olives shall be split in two, from east to west, making a very large valley; Half of the mountain shall move toward the north and half of it toward the south.
5 Then you shall flee through My mountain valley...

Simon Thassi
John Hyrcanus
Opens David's tomb high 5 sons Backed by Rome
134-104BC
John's mom, & bro. National Jewish rule.

See Josephus Antiquities B 12-20 & Wars of the Jews Book 1-7. Established Jewish rule, fought one another, lost place & nation.
Alexander J kills bro., wars with fellow Jews, kills 50,000+. Enslaved cities, hung 800 Jews on crosses in Jerusalem. Cut throats of their wives & children while he lay eating & drinking with concubines. Ant B13, ch14.

Pompey d 48BC - Julius Caesar d 44BC - M. Ant. d 30BC Octavian (Octavius-Augustus) 27BC-14AD - Tiberius 14-37AD

high priest
King Aristobulus I
104-103BC
Makes kingdom, believe lies, kills bro Antigonus & mom.

Largest Jewish State. Cruel.
King Alexander Jannaeus
103-76BC
With Sadducees vs Pharisees & Seleucids.
Jewish Civil War 93-87BC.

Pharisees banished, reduced, bound, loosed at their pleasure. (Punish or absolve.)
Queen Salome Alexandra
76-67BC
She ruled the people. Pharisees ruled her.
Many Pharisees had fled.

Roman Empire
- Antipater & son Herod were powerful rulers among Hasmonian & other Jews, Parthians, Arabs, Syrian/Egyptian Greeks, Romans, etc.

John 15:13 "Greater love has no one than this, than to lay down one's life for his friends. 14 "You are my friends if you do whatever I command you.

Herodian Dynasty



Herod wounded on side purchased deliverance of Jerusalem from his own riches. Jesus purchased all turning to Him from sins. Gv. Jer. Cast out of kingdom to Derea. Killed 40BC. Antigonus II. Herod's dream. Herod built monuments to friends & family. Herod tried to kill Jesus when He was a child. Luke 1, Matt 2

Antipater & Pompey, Herod, M. A. support as rightful heir. Hyrcanus vs Pharisees & Nabateans.

67-63BC
King Hyrcanus II
High priest. Ears mutilated by nephew. 63BC Pompey to temple. 12,000K. Leaves gold. Has temple cleansed. Instates Hyrcanus II. JWBI, ch 7.

67-63BC
King Aristobulus II
66-63BC high priest
Usurps throne. With Sadducees. Poisoned by friends o Pompey.
Hates Antipater. Aristobulus party held temple Mt. Defeated.

Proves friendly. Wife-Cypros-Nabatean
Antipater I 113-43BC
the Idumaeen 63BC over all Judea
Proves courageous. Given Roman citizenship.

63BC Pompey to temple. 12,000K. Leaves gold. Has temple cleansed. Instates Hyrcanus II. JWBI, ch 7.

67-63BC
King Alexander II
King 40-37BC
Held Jerusalem when taken by Herod. Paid Parthians to instate him for 1,000 talents, 500 women. Bit off uncle Hyrcanus's ears. Executed by Mark Anthony.

Palace envy Antipater & sons.
King Antigonus II
40-37BC
Held Jerusalem when taken by Herod. Paid Parthians to instate him for 1,000 talents, 500 women. Bit off uncle Hyrcanus's ears. Executed by Mark Anthony.

Herod over Galilee. Stops robbers. Honored by people.

Chosen by Jews. JW BI ch 9.
Herod The Great
37-4BC
Oh, had they known Christ!

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Alexandra the Maccabee
Tried to seize Herod's power. ex. 28BC
Defeated by Octavian-Caesar Augustus 31BC Mark Anthony & Cleopatra VII suicide 30BC

Alexander II Maccabeus of Judaea d. 48BC
Defeated by M. Antony. Revolts, seized, beheaded.
Antigonus, last Hasmonian king. King Herod, Sossius, Jews, Romans, etc, 5mo. seige Jerusalem. JW BI ch18

Plots of murder Doris Cast out for plot of poisoning. tried by Varus.
Antipater II
Executed 4BC

Salome I
Tetrach-Iamnia, Azotus, Phasaelis. 4-10AD
Sister of Herod.
Joseph 1st hus. ex. Costobar, 2nd hus. of Salome, executed.

Roman Senate vote.
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Herod valued friendship. His family made plots against his life. Some were tried & sentenced to death. Herod's cousin stopped him from killing himself. Herod died of disease Book I, ch33 Wars of the Jews

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Herod II Philip I
Removed from line of succession b.27BC d.34AD

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Mariamne I
Hasmonaeen Wife of Herod Executed 29BC
Aristobulus III (7yo priest) d. 22
Drowned by Herod's Galilean JW BI ch 22

Alexander
Executed 7BC
wife Glaphyra, Gr/Pers.

Aristobulus IV
Executed 7BC

Herod Philip II
Tetrach 4BC-34AD
Iturea, Gaulanitis, Trachonitis, Paneas, Batanea, Auranitis. Rebuilt Caesarea Philippi. Married Salome. Luke 3:1

Herod Archelaus
Tetrach 4BC-6AD
Judea, Samaria, Idumea. Died 18AD Joseph to Naz. Matt 2:22

Herod Antipas
Tetrach 4BC-39AD
Galilee, Derea. Divorced Phasa'el to marry Herodias. Behead John. Matt 14 Mocked Jesus. Lk 23 "Go tell that fox?" Luke 13:32

Matthew 3:7 "Breed of vipers! who warned you to flee from the wrath to come?"
Hebrews 8:13 ...new covenant... first obsolete...
66AD begins Jewish War for 3.5 yrs. Jerusalem & temple destroyed 70AD.

Acts 12 Killed James to please Jews. Imprisoned Peter. Struck dead, eaten of worms.
Aristobulus
King Herod Agrippa I R. 41-44AD
Agrippa name from Marcus Vipsanius Agrippa - General, builder, writer, surveyor.

Acts 26:28 ...you almost persuade me to become a Christian.
King Herod Agrippa II Last Herodian King. Friend of Josephus. b.28-d92/100AD

Salome who Asked for John's head Matt 14:8
Queen Bernice consort to bro. Relation w Titus
JWB 2 ch 15 Before Florus.

Drusilla Wife to Felix, Roman Procurator Mt Vesuvius d 79AD

Drusilla Wife to Felix, Roman Procurator Mt Vesuvius d 79AD



Malachi 4:5 Behold, I will send you Elijah the prophet Before the coming of the great and dreadful day of the LORD. 6 And he will turn the hearts of the fathers to the children, And the hearts of the children to their fathers, lest I come and strike the earth with a curse."

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Hebrews 9:22 And almost all things are by the law purged with blood; and without shedding of blood is no remission. 23 [It was] therefore necessary that the patterns of things in the heavens should be purified with these; but the heavenly things themselves with better sacrifices than these. 24 For Christ is not entered into the holy places made with hands, [which are] the figures of the true; but into heaven itself, now to appear in the presence of God for us: 25 Nor yet that he should offer himself often, as the high priest entereth into the holy place every year with blood of others; 26 For then must he often have suffered since the foundation of the world: but now once in the end of the world hath he appeared to put away sin by the sacrifice of himself. 27 And as it is appointed unto men once to die, but after this the judgment: 28 So Christ was once offered to bear the sins of many; and unto them that look for him shall he appear the second time without sin unto salvation.

In Jesus LED.com Michael Candelario Pantoja © 2024 Believe Jesus came in flesh, died for our sins, is risen. Repent, confess Jesus as Lord! Be baptized, & filled with the Holy Spirit! Follow Jesus, Head of His church (Called out, assembled)! God is love, abide in Him!